

GDPR Article 22 and Automated Decision-Making

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Article 22 Frame

GDPR Article 22 establishes data subject right against decisions based solely on automated processing including profiling, with exceptions and safeguards. Emerging EU AI Act provisions extend the framework.

Architecture Implications

Autonomous decision operations affecting individuals require structural support for human-in-the-loop substantiation, data subject rights, and emerging incident reconstruction.

Architectural Mapping

Operator-intent substrate supports meaningful-human-control demonstration. Composite admissibility supports human-in-the-loop authority composition. Audit-grade lineage supports data subject right operations.

Article 22 Evolution

Article 22 enforcement maturation, emerging EU AI Act integration, and emerging cross-jurisdiction harmonization push toward structurally-supported architecture.